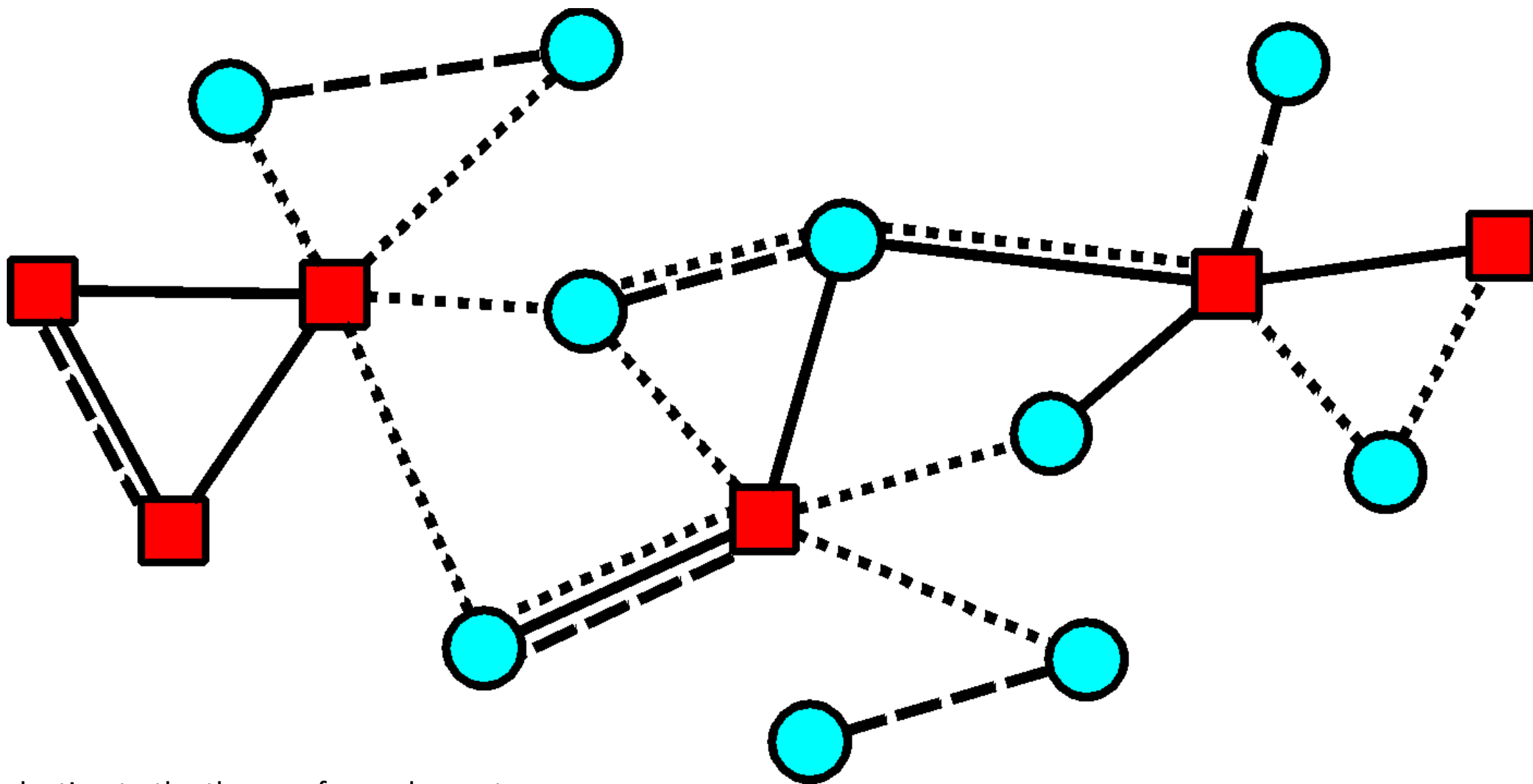


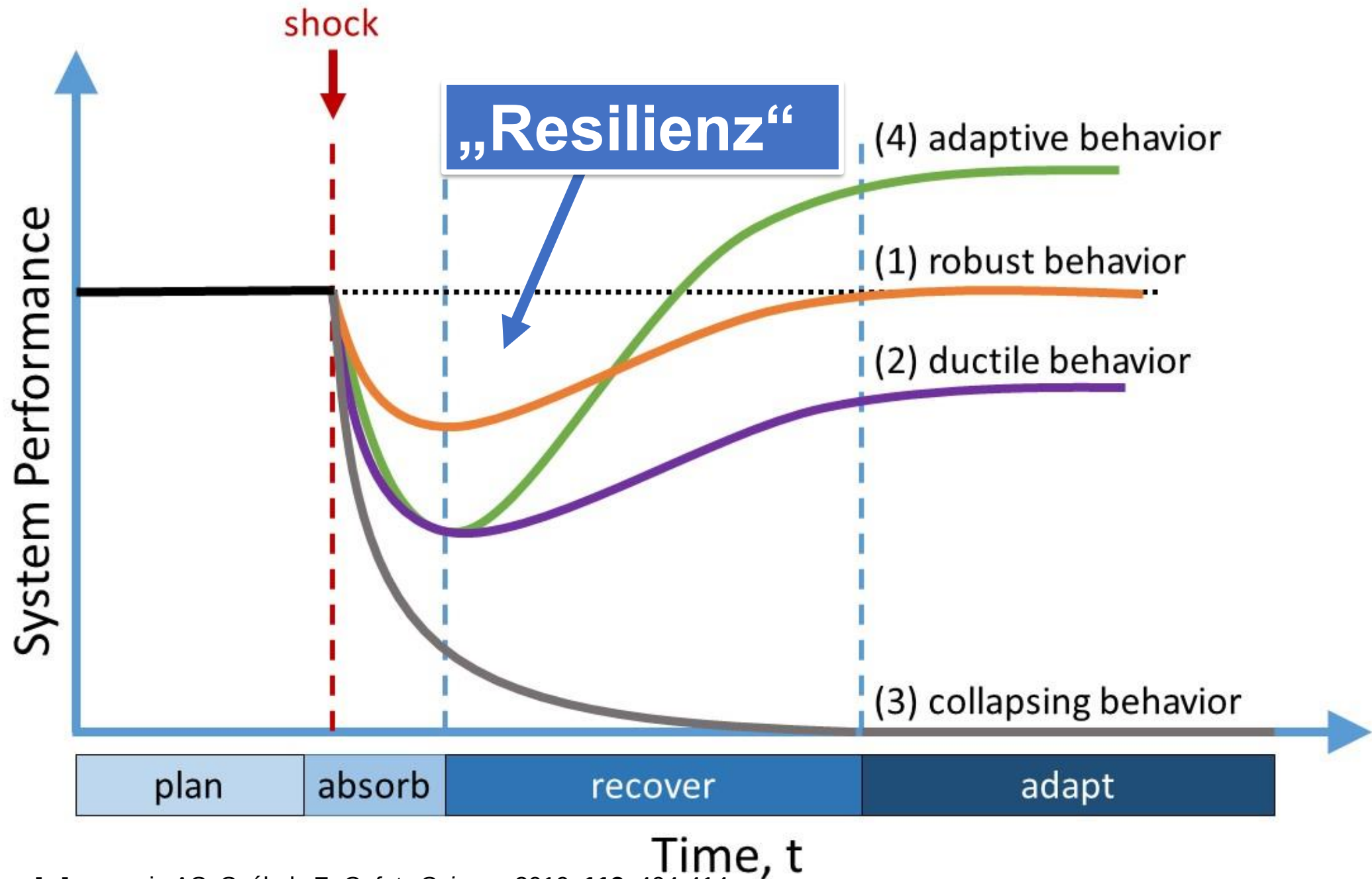
Quantifizierung der Resilienz vernetzter Wirtschaftssysteme

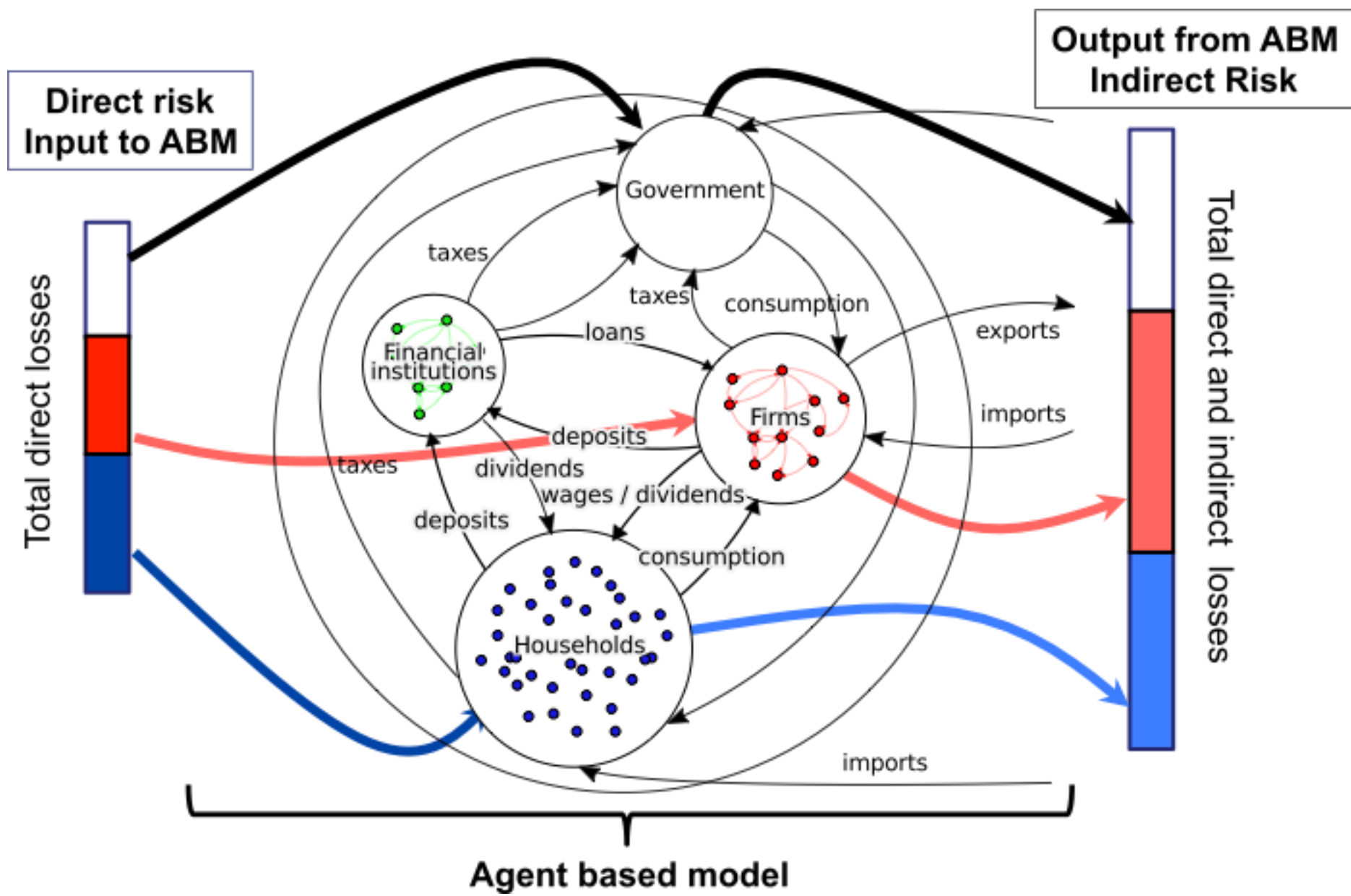
Peter Klimek, Tobias Reisch

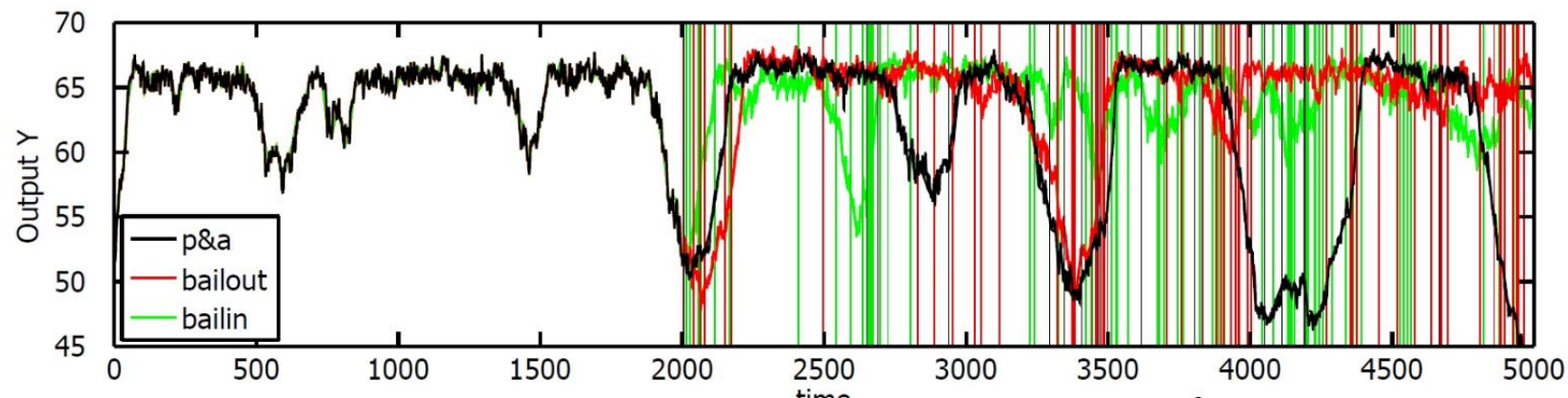
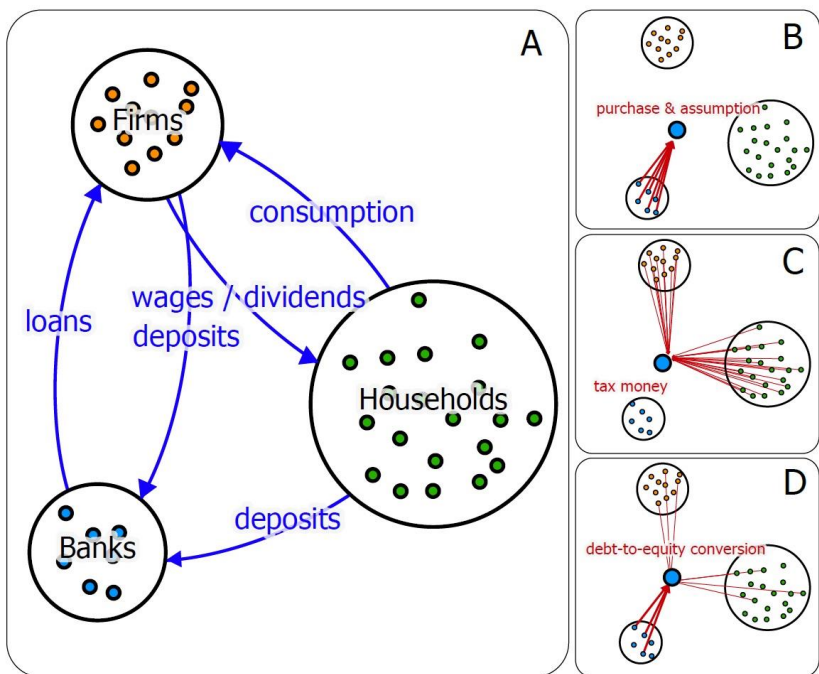
Medizinische Universität Wien | Complexity Science Hub Vienna







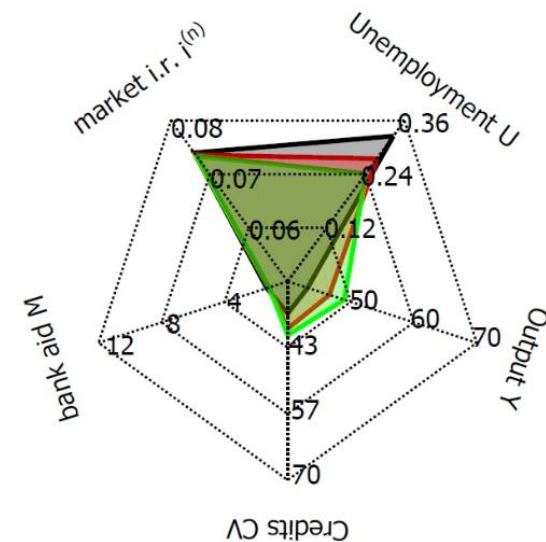
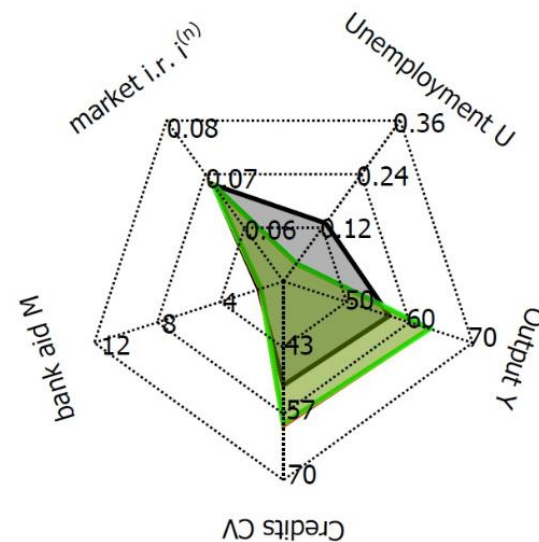
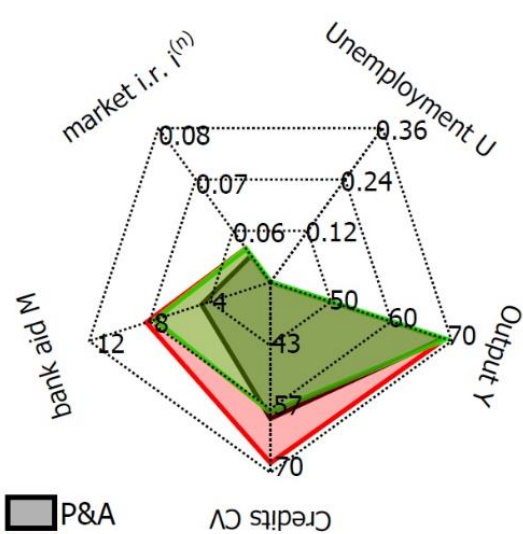




(A) Low Interest Rate Regime

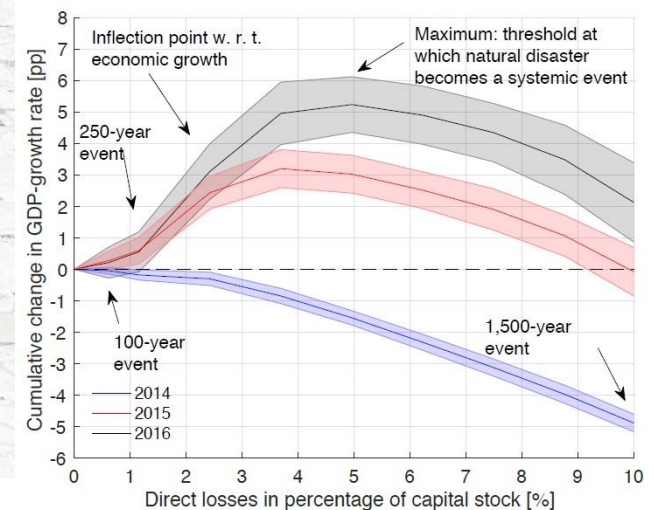
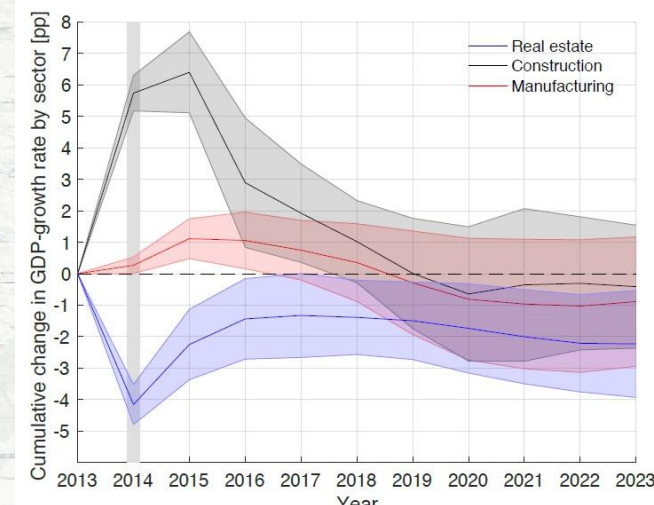
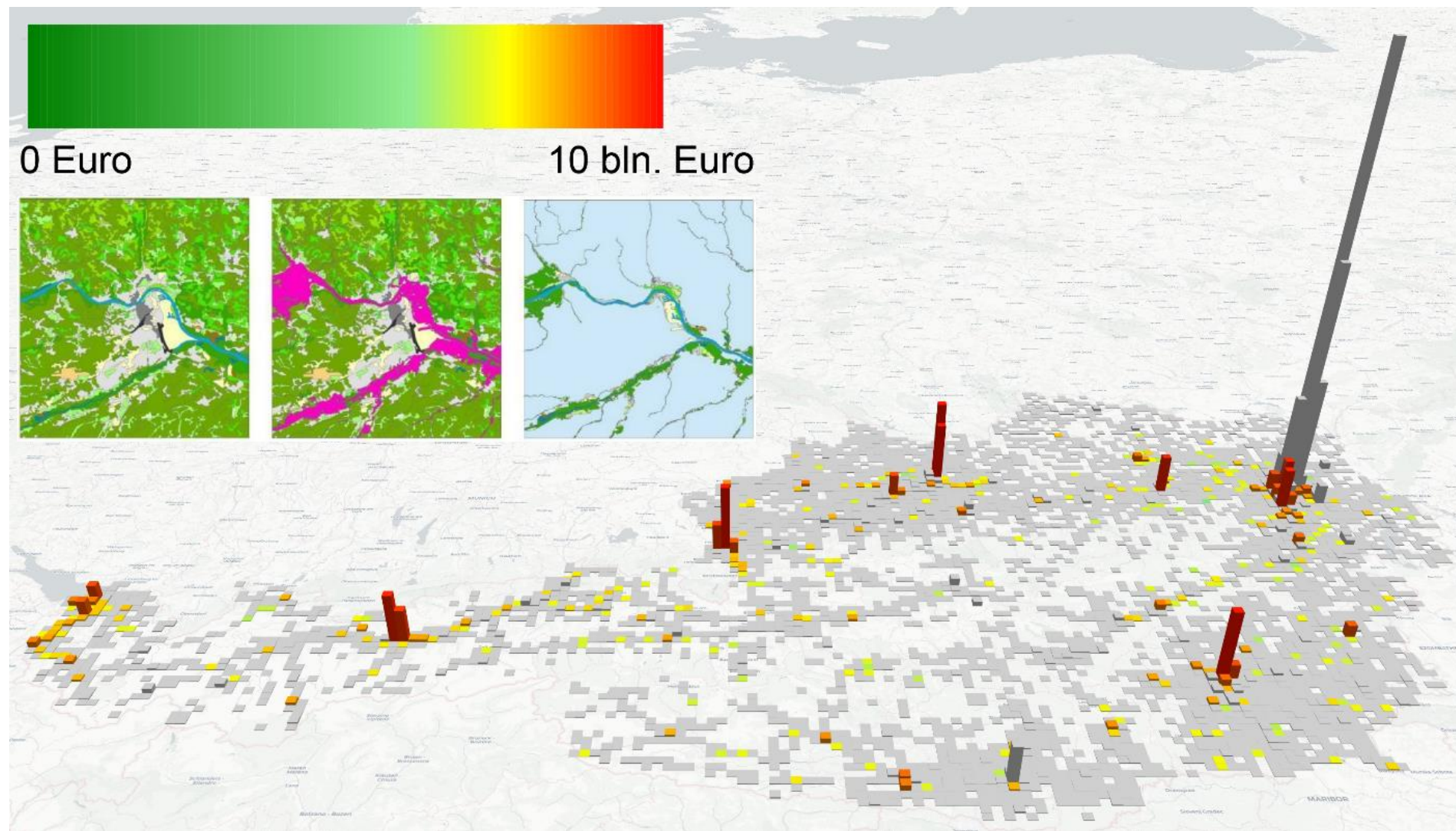
(B) Critical Interest Rate Regime

(C) High Interest Rate Regime



To bail-out or to bail-in? Answers
from an agent-based model
P Klimek, S Poledna, JD Farmer, S
Thurner

*Journal of Economic Dynamics and
Control* **50**, 144-154, 2015



When does a disaster become a systemic event? Estimating indirect economic losses from natural disasters

S Poledna, S Hochrainer-Stigler, MG Miess, P Klimek, S Schmelzer, et al.; arXiv preprint arXiv:1801.09740

COVID-19:

- Schätze wirtschaftliche Schocks in Zeiten großer Unsicherheit (März 2020)
- Simuliere Schock-Ausbreitung über 65 österreichischer Sektoren
- erste Einschätzungen mittels:
 - Arbeitslosenzahlen
 - Kurzarbeit
 - Umsetzung von Maßnahmen (Schließung bestimmter Branchen)
 - Abkühlung der Weltwirtschaft
 - Annahmen über die Dauer der Schließungen

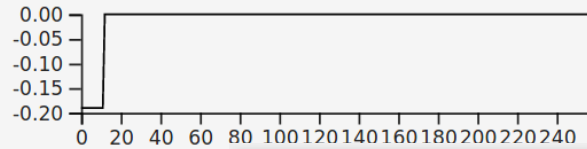
Shock Composer

SAVE CONFIGURATION

LOAD CONFIGURATION

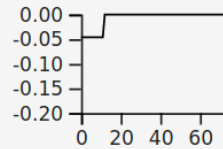
?

Global shock [x: weeks, y: million €]



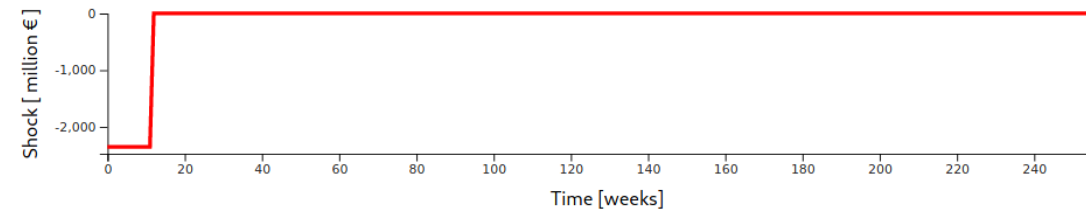
Sector specific shocks (the graphs show sector specific shocks)
[x: weeks, y: million €]

Wholesale and retail trade and repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles



Total Shock (global shock + sector specific shocks)

?

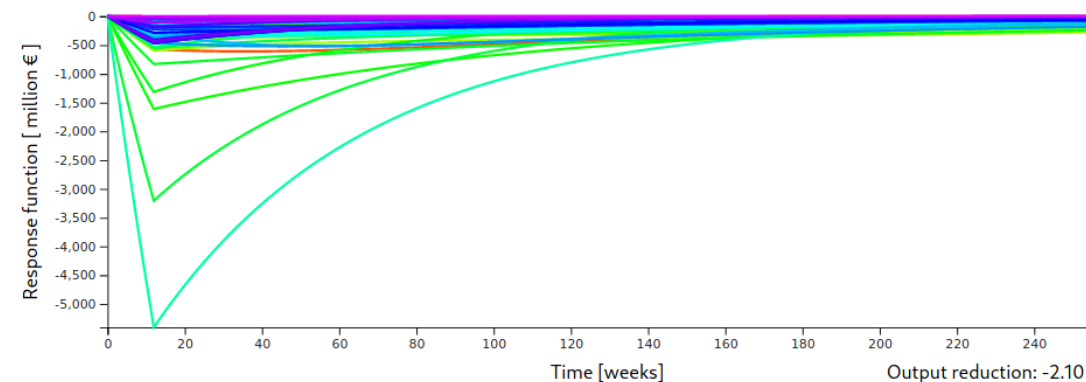


Response

Sector to display

All sectors

?



Results

?

Overall output reduction -2.10 %
reduction over first year, compared to baseline scenario

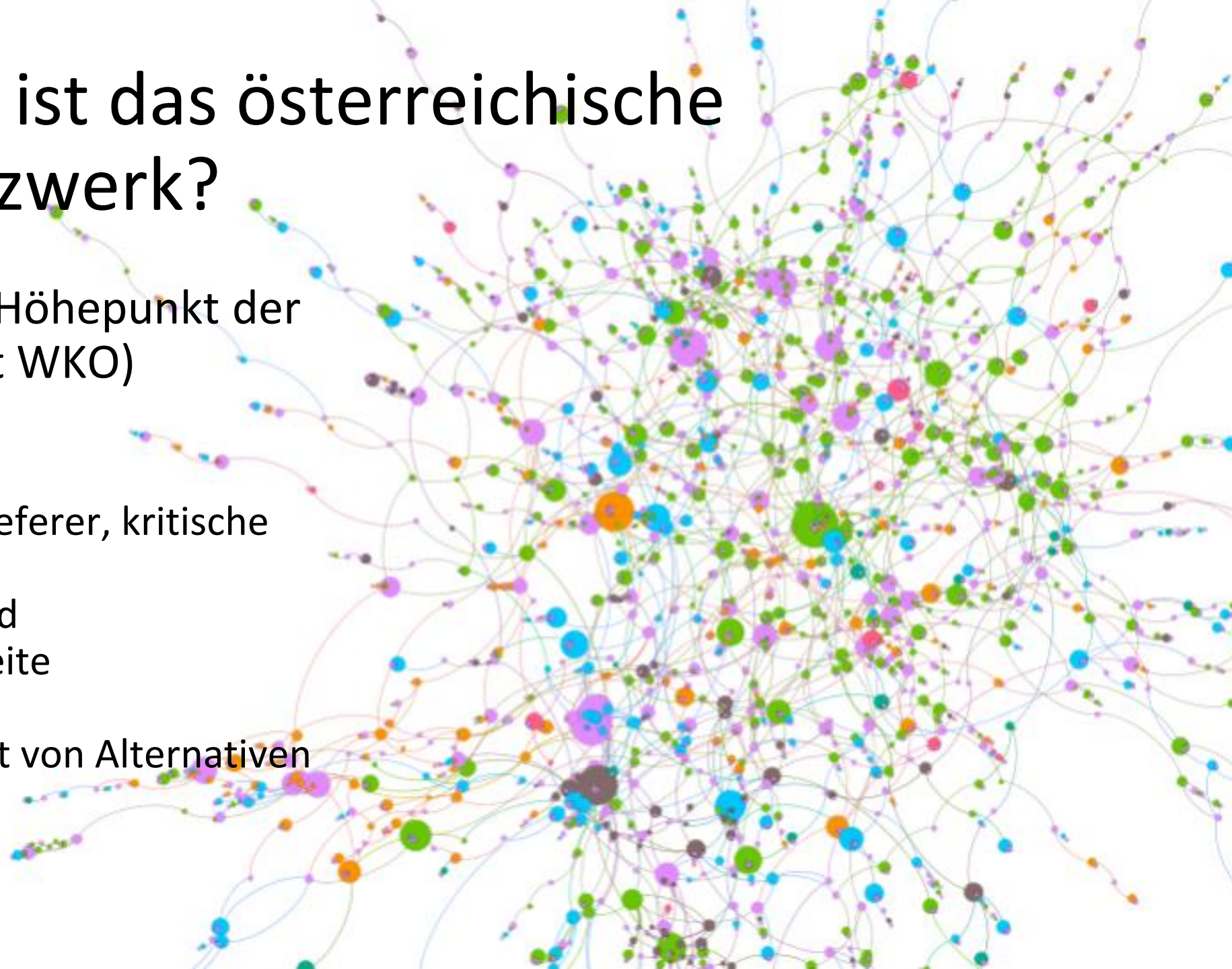
HIDE DETAILS

Output reduction per sector
reduction over first year, compared to baseline scenario

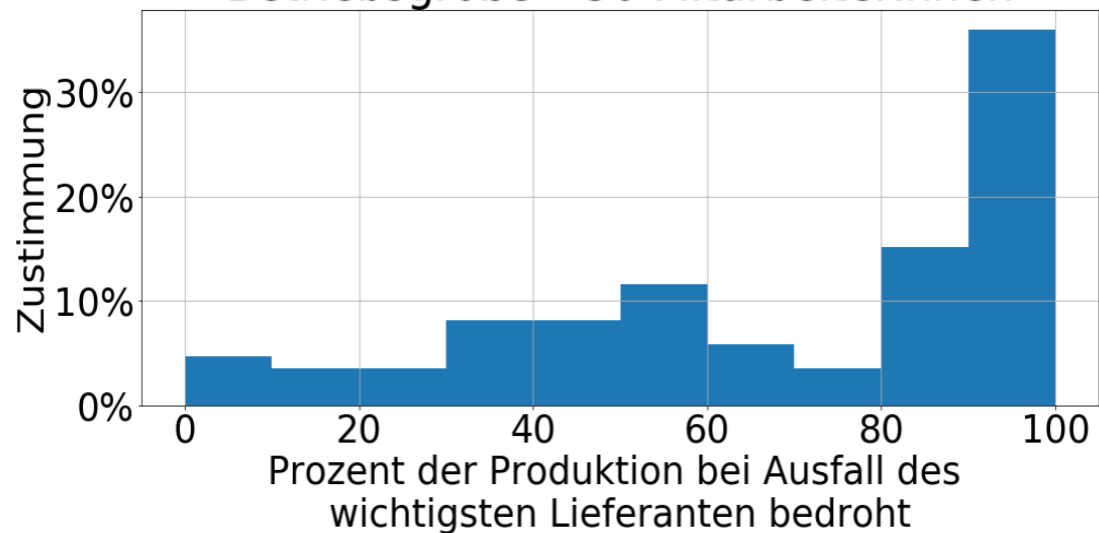
Products of agriculture, hunting and related services	-1.64 %
Products of forestry, logging and related services	-1.56 %
Fish and other fishing products; aquaculture products; support services to fishing	-3.01 %
Mining and quarrying	-1.38 %
Food products, beverages and tobacco products	-1.76 %
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	-1.05 %
Wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; articles of straw and plaiting materials	-1.52 %

Wie robust ist das österreichische Zulieferernetzwerk?

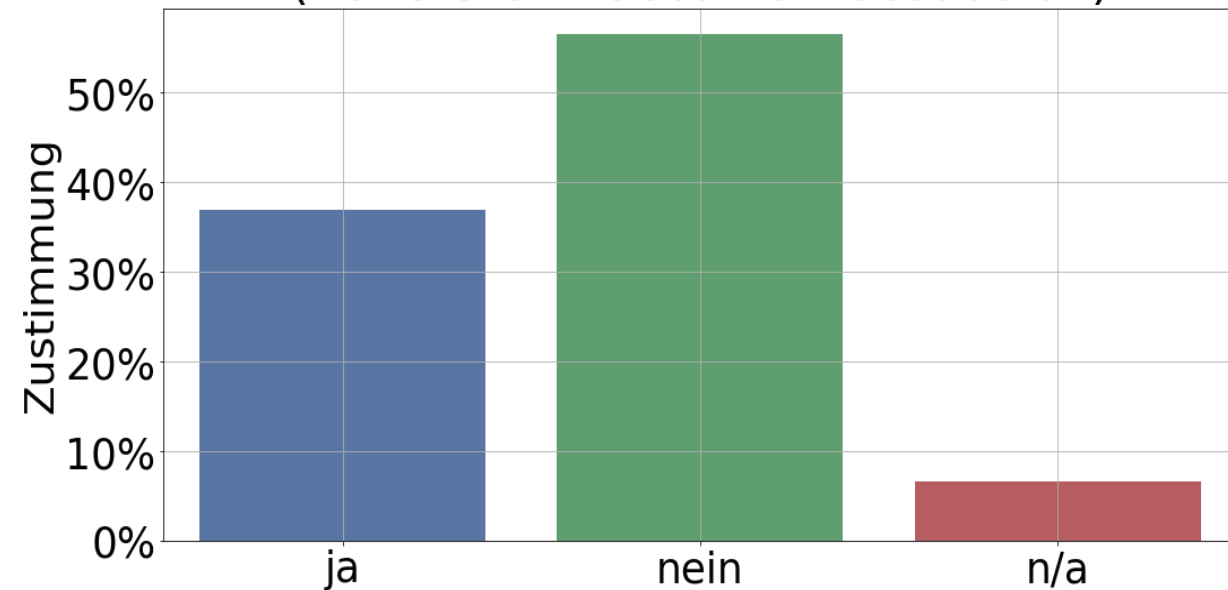
- Umfrage zum Höhepunkt der Pandemie (mit WKO)
- 6000 Firmen
- Fragen:
 - Kritische Zulieferer, kritische Abnehmer
 - Herkunftsland
 - Lagerreichweite
 - Abhängigkeit
 - Verfügbarkeit von Alternativen



Bedeutung des wichtigsten Lieferanten —
Betriebsgröße >50 MitarbeiterInnen



Gibt es einen alternativen Lieferanten?
(Zulieferer $\geq 90\%$ Betriebsausfall)



Zusammenfassung

Wirtschaftliche Resilienz ist eine Netzwerkeigenschaft: Wie reagieren Zuliefer-/Handels-/.../-netzwerke auf Schocks?

COVID Lessons Learned 1: Globale Vernetzung schafft Möglichkeit für globale bottlenecks in diesen Netzwerken

COVID Lessons Learned 2: Systemisches Risiko und Resilienz des österreichischen Zuliefernetzwerkes als große Unbekannte und großer Unsicherheitsfaktor